#### Creating a Performance Task

- Step 1: Identify a content standard to be taught.
- Step 2: Select thinking/reasoning skill processes
- Step 3: Write a 1st draft of the task incorporating Steps 1 and 2.
- Step 4: Identify standards from Learner Performance goals (LLL) to be included and revise task to make these standards explicit.
- Step 5: Identify what kind of product/performance will be produced, add it to the performance task description.

## **Teaching A Thinking Skill**

- Introduce skill
  Give several examples
  Discuss its importance
  (when, where, how to use it)
- Explain mental processes to do the thinking, model the process
- Let students practice the skill several times using personal, easy to understand content
- Put the skill into the content of your academic content.
- Model, model, model!

Example: It is 1969. You are on the Board of TIME Magazine. Your job is to select the "Person of the Decade" for the December issue cover. Be able to justify your decision.

## **Decision Making**

(9 of 13 thinking/reasoning skill processes)

Generating and applying criteria to select from among seemingly equal alternatives

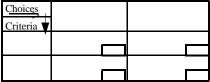
#### Questions the process helps explore:

• Is there an important decision that should be studied or made?

## Steps in the process:

- · Identify a decision you wish to make.
- Write the decision question in a number of different ways until it accurately reflects the situation.
- · Identify the different alternatives you are considering.
- Identify the criteria you consider important to a good decision or the things you want to accomplish as a result of your decision.
- · Assign each criterion an importance score.
- Determine extent to which each alternative possesses each criterion.
- Multiply the criterion scores by the alternative scores.
- Determine which alternative has highest total points.
- Based on your reaction to the selected alternative, determine if you want to change importance scores or add or drop criteria.

## **Optional Graphic Organizer:**



# **Decision Making**

|    | The Decision Maker's Flow Chart  Topic  Need: |  |           |  |  |  |  |
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|    |   |  |           |  |  |  |  |
|    |   |  | Decision: |  |  |  |  |

Source: Dimensions of Learning - McREL/R. Billmeyer/Adapted nll • AEA 7 Ed Services 97-98