Creating a Performance Task

- Step 1: Identify a content standard to be taught.
- Step 2: Select thinking/reasoning skill processes
- Step 3: Write a 1st draft of the task incorporating Steps 1 and 2.
- Step 4: Identify standards from Learner Performance goals (LLL) to be included and revise task to make these standards explicit.
- Step 5: Identify what kind of product/performance will be produced, add it to the performance task description.

Teaching A Thinking Skill

- Introduce skill
 Give several examples
 Discuss its importance
 (when, where, how to use it)
- Explain mental processes to do the thinking, model the process
- Let students practice the skill several times using personal, easy to understand content
- Put the skill into the content of your academic content.
- Model, model, model!

Example: Classify orchestra instruments by the categories of "wind" and "struck or plucked".

Classifying

(2 of 13 thinking/reasoning skill processes)

Grouping items into definable categories based on their attributes

Questions the process helps explore:

- What things do I want to classify?
- What groups can I put things into?
- What are the rules governing membership in these groups?
- What are the defining characteristics of each group?

Steps in the process:

- · Identify the items you want to classify.
- Select what seems to be an important item and identify other items like it based on their attributes.
- State the rule that describes membership in this category.
- · Select another item and identify others that are like it.
- State the rule that describes membership in this category.
- Repeat the previous two steps until all items are classified and each category has a rule that describes it.
- If necessary, combine categories or split them into smaller categories and state the rules for those categories.

Optional Graphic Organizer:

The Gathering Grid							
Topic Item 1 Item 2 Category Item 3 Item 4							
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Classifying

Choice Box					
Items to be classified:					
<u>Category #1</u>	<u>Category #2</u>	Category #3			
Rule:	Rule:	Rule:			

Source: Dimensions of Learning - McREL/R. Billmeyer/Adapted nll • AEA 7 Ed Services 97-98 • Graphic Organizer - Claudette Butler